

do you PGP? (pretty good privacy)

@corcra
Stephanie Hyland
4/27/15, CryptoHarlem

suppose you receive an important message...

From Lassie The Dog **Subject** Urgent Help Required! **To** Stephanie (Me)

Reply Forward Archive Junk Delete 4/20/15 10:20 Other Actions

Stephanie!

Timmy has fallen down a well and I need your help!

Where do you keep your special ladder?

— Lassie (the dog)

DANGER!

From Stephanie (Me)
Subject Re: Urgent Help Required!
To Lassie The Dog

 Reply  Forward  Archive  Junk  Delete

4/20/15 10:30
Other Actions

Of course I'll help, Lassie!

The special ladder is hidden behind the tree
but don't tell anyone!

— Stephanie

On 20 Apr, Lassie The Dog wrote:

> Stephanie!
>
> Timmy has fallen down a well and I need your help.
>
> Where do you keep your **special ladder?**
>
> — Lassie (the dog)

is this message
confidential?

is the Lassie the
true sender?

did the message change in transit?

with PGP...

From Stephanie (Me) **Subject** Re: Urgent Help Required! **To** Lassie The Dog

Reply **Forward** **Archive** **Junk** **Delete** 4/20/15 10:30
[Other Actions](#)

Of course I'll help, Lassie!

The special ladder is hidden behind the tree, but don't tell anyone!

— Stephanie

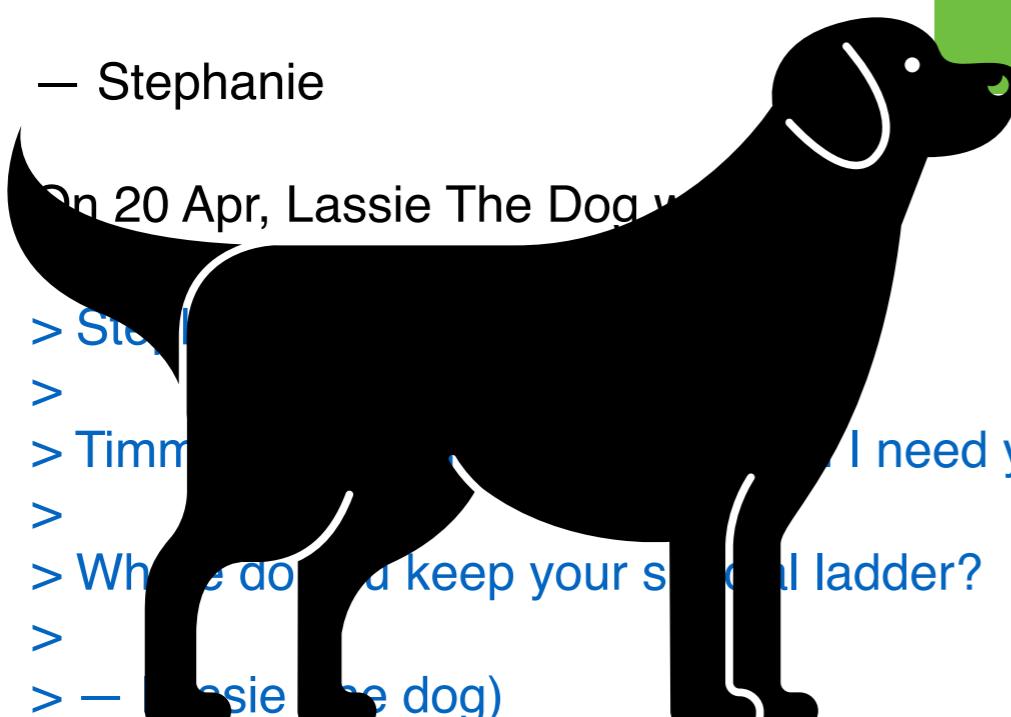
On 20 Apr, Lassie The Dog wrote:

> Step...
> V...
> Timm...
> V...
> Wh...
> V...
> — Lassie The dog)

this message is confidential

we can confirm the identity of the sender

we know if the message has been tampered with



with PGP...

From Stephanie (Me) **Subject** Re: Urgent Help Required! **To** Lassie The Dog

Reply **Forward** **Archive** **Junk** **Delete** 4/20/15 10:30
[Other Actions](#)

Of course I'll help, Lassie!

The special ladder is hidden behind the tree, but don't tell anyone!

— Stephanie

On 20 Apr, Lassie The Dog wrote:

> Step...
> V...
> Timm...
> V...
> Wh... do you keep your s... call ladder?
> V...
> — Lassie The dog)

confidence

authenticity

integrity

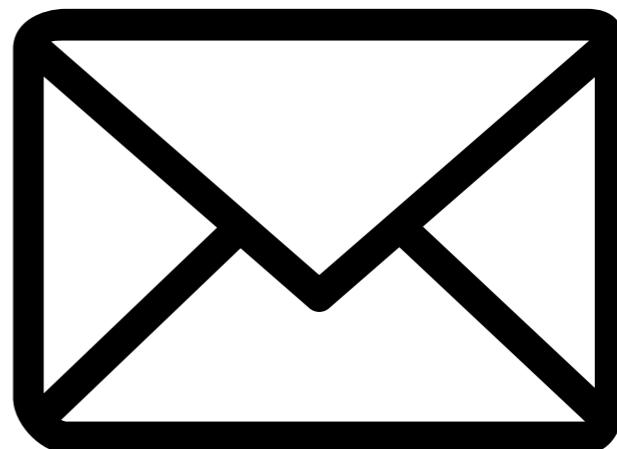


confidentiality

(preventing information disclosure to
an unauthorized third party)

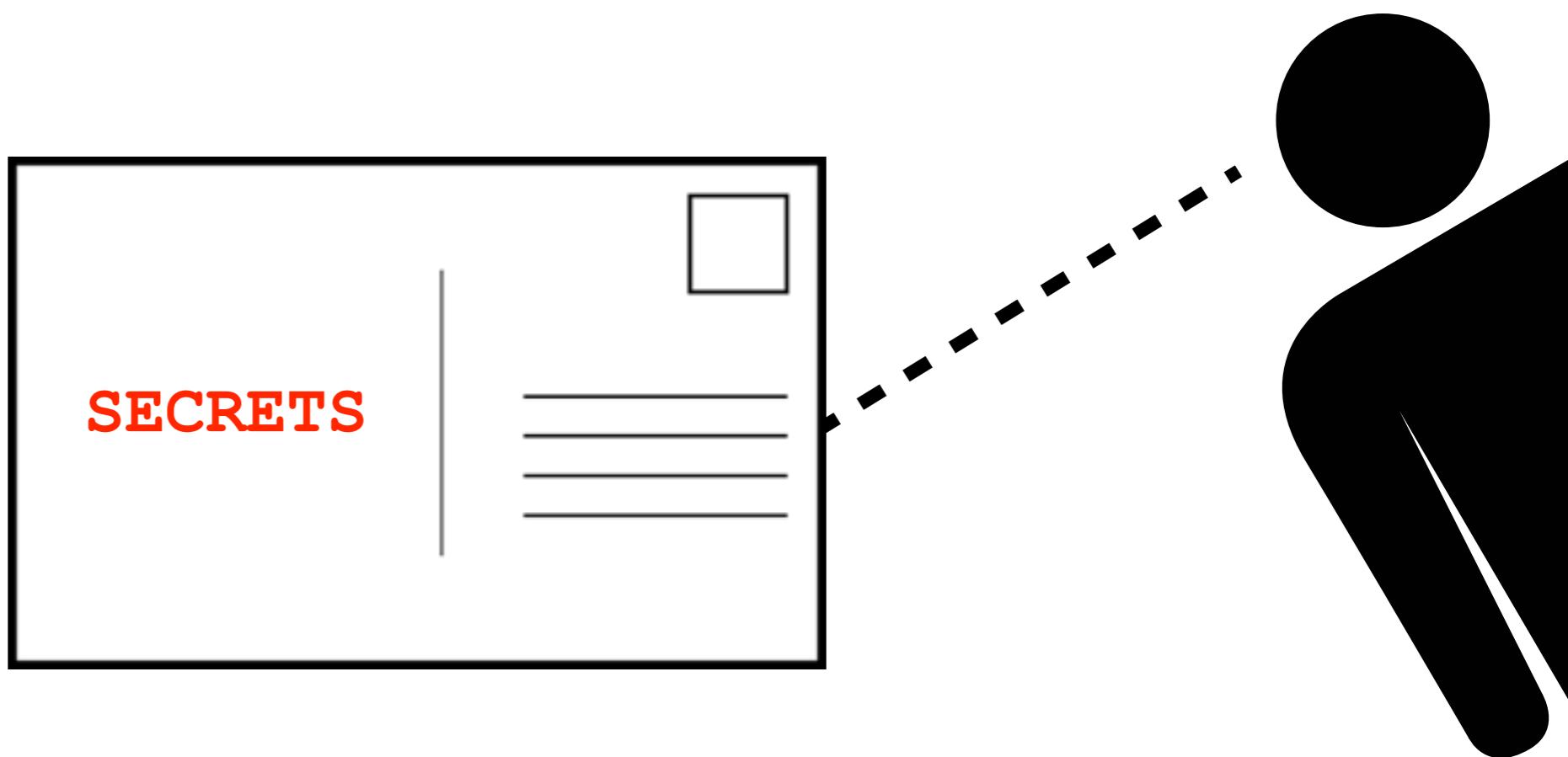
→ encrypt messages

a problem with email



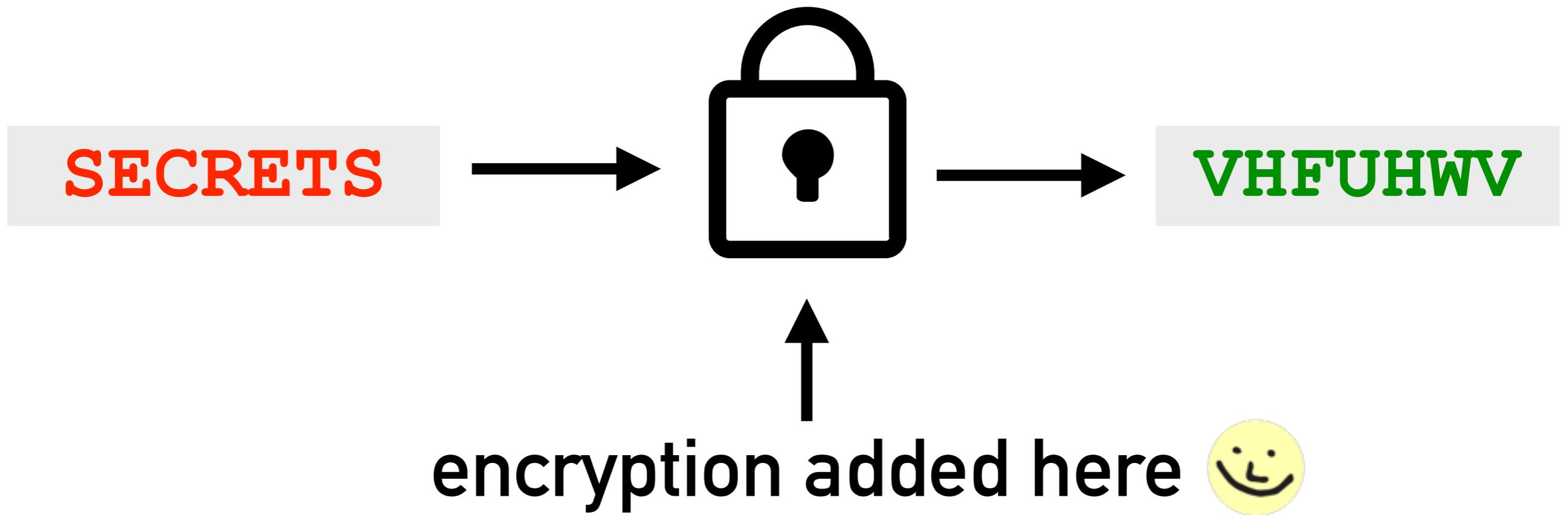
what you expect

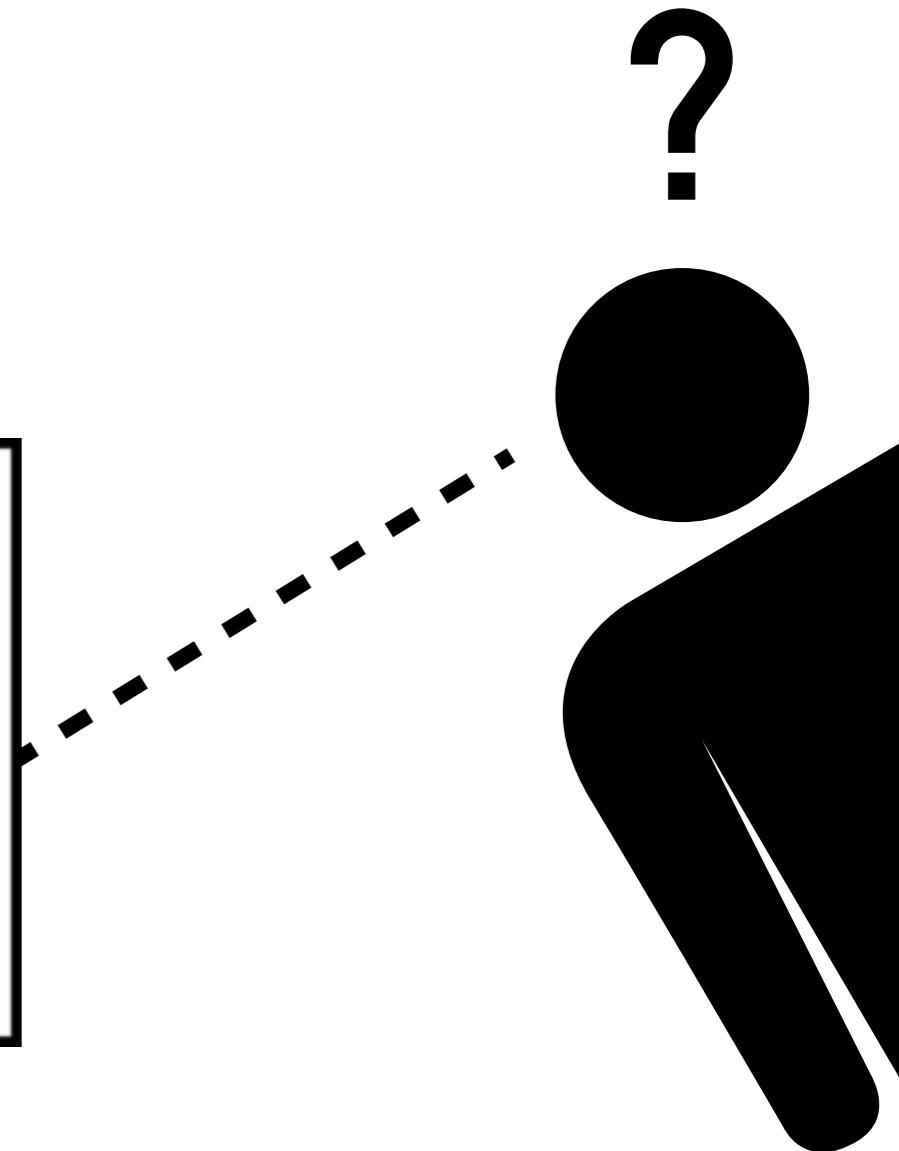
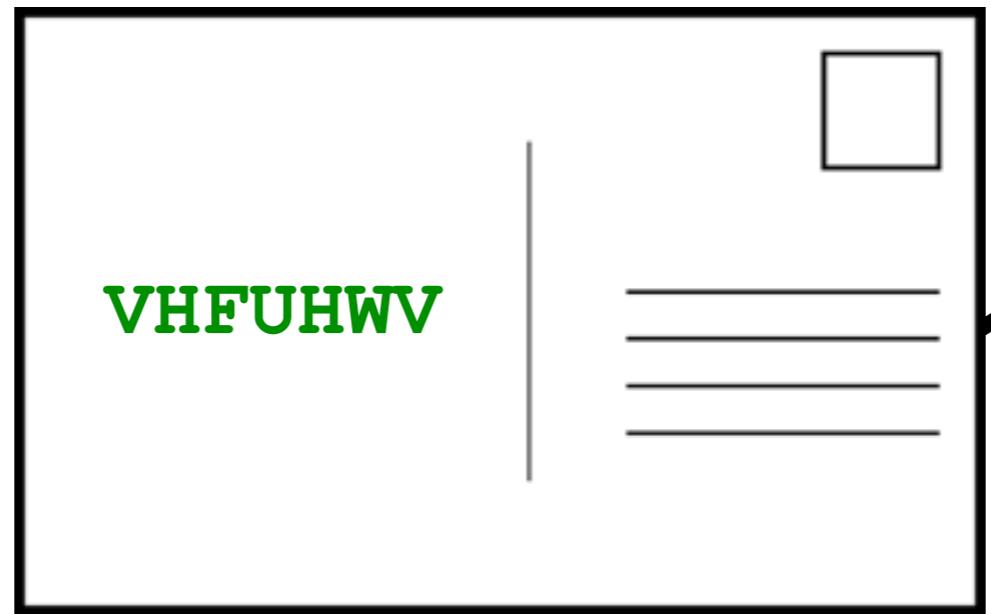
a problem with email



what you get

encryption to the rescue





(shift/Caesar cipher)

a simple example



ABCDEFGHIJKLMNOPQRSTUVWXYZ

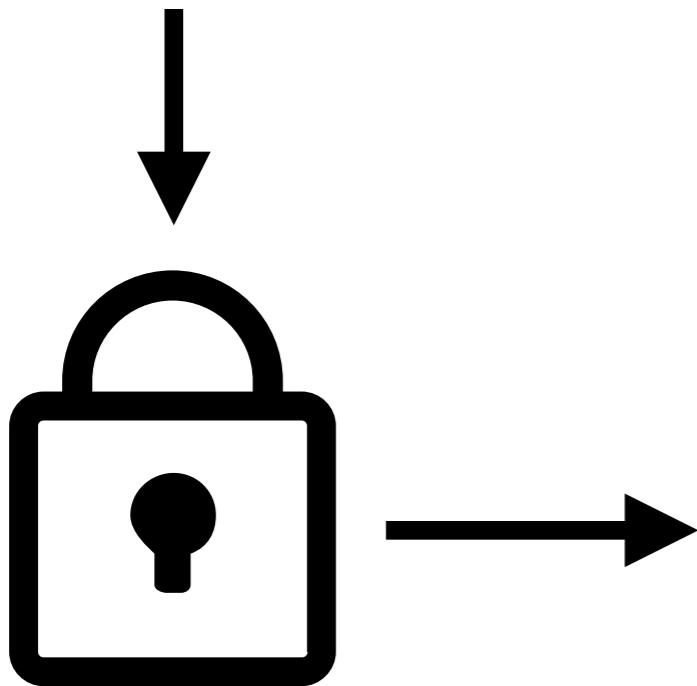


DEFGHIJKLMNOPQRSTUVWXYZABC

Both parties must know the **key** (+3 letters)

a less simple example

SECRETS



-----BEGIN PGP MESSAGE-----

```
hQIMA8zmAMTbigv/AQ//fZff4m+QocNXVnk+6ryvzran/ocuugo+zvvjfUz1le/B  
1fHzI8tDkE/XXEdt3rKUywtwngGKvNp8f170dJphZDlrqLYQwWyp6hAbBOZo04V/  
qn1cOUv47uXSM3SxORHj/JLCQASrTzMmd7MIBwMUwZNrrUPuJy3DPtdiBaFaut08  
/D5RVJZpa81iUPJo0UAPB3LCVk1E+S8Xx3aPVgP1wHcskPWC3xGDDlg1rKT2PAc5  
3vhps50keeUTrSboR2PdvEbswzxNscsDBesXv0I3r3EVZRqLrFp85ZYkSEVtqryH  
jvYXtNH1PdRkPAqnQ/gwOguK4wjdc8B5/JJK/VoNevCwAnejZyECqIUfW9nkrw60  
hAFZN5uhAqJwkkbRVrfnmJGZSqZqqkzboebxqw8v1UF7drmvgM5QdQVAXEhrV0HO  
t5CRPLjxDVZh5o3eP5pCDh9JG/U43pEK84LV09gBbW/g1jwMk7M6KAtzHMRBffoE  
/W7wRgeIAkXLJjvb90wOsDAY3q5CpLKw4/+gZK16rAdmSSJOJ0HZjh9A9ksrjmog  
3VI+k0VMcBZqBW/yL2iXv4Ed2v/y1GRLepfnAuE83n+H4yrj+R2nPPWzsAvclde  
8wppzcYJCSDjyOgZEIYRUTLtpibp80eaS1u82XwjauOCyQ7us8/A2rTT0afsgGLS  
TgHmJ0nn7tIkrtOPMTVUpgIs1vxkDDAWD0dIZG+W+dZFFuNibo3oOWurFiJJapV  
IMIY/CXRr7kL0t/xxdjpeRsj5nRlFZinOxCMNzVv+A==  
=16hy
```

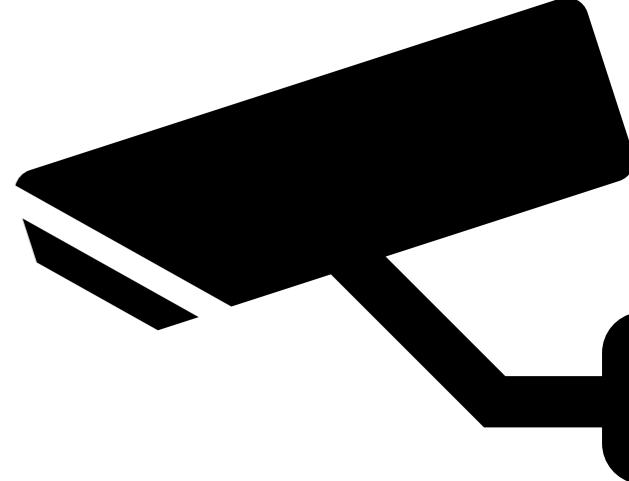
-----END PGP MESSAGE-----

Without the right **key**,
this is extremely difficult to decrypt.

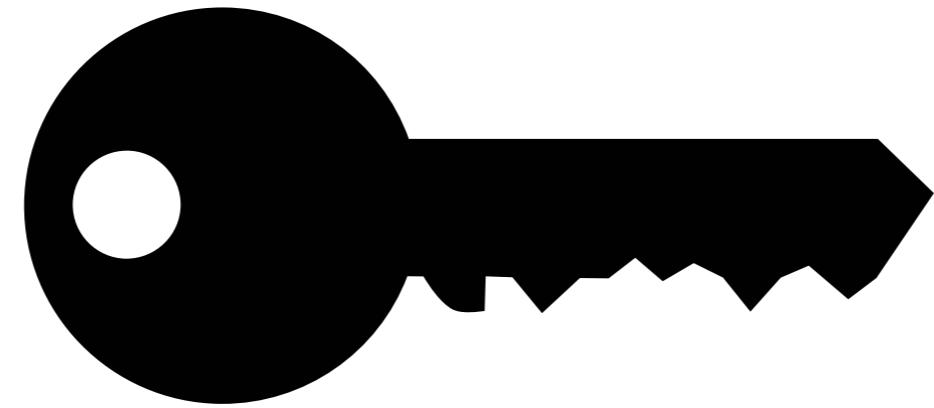


share a **key**,
communicate!

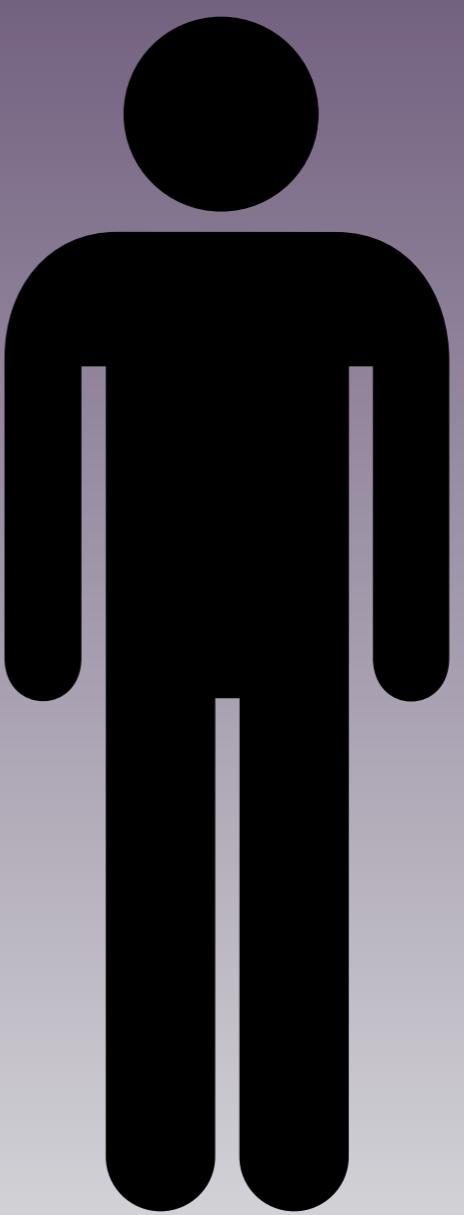
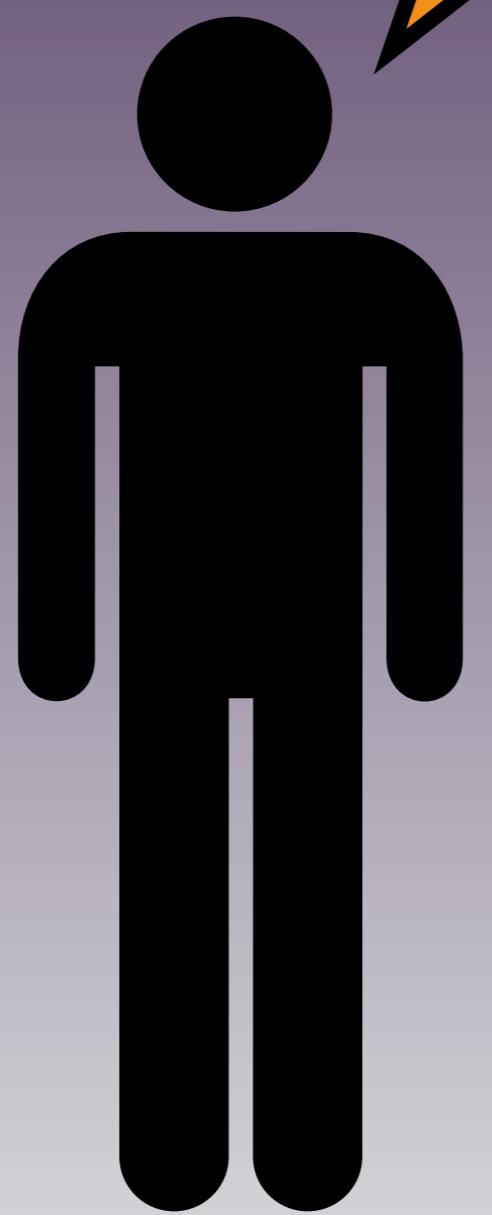
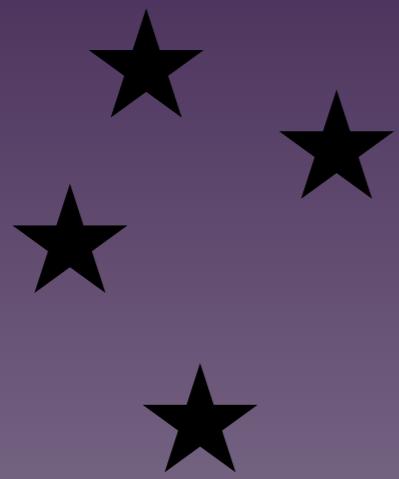
problem solved...?



unfortunately...



sharing **secret**
information is hard

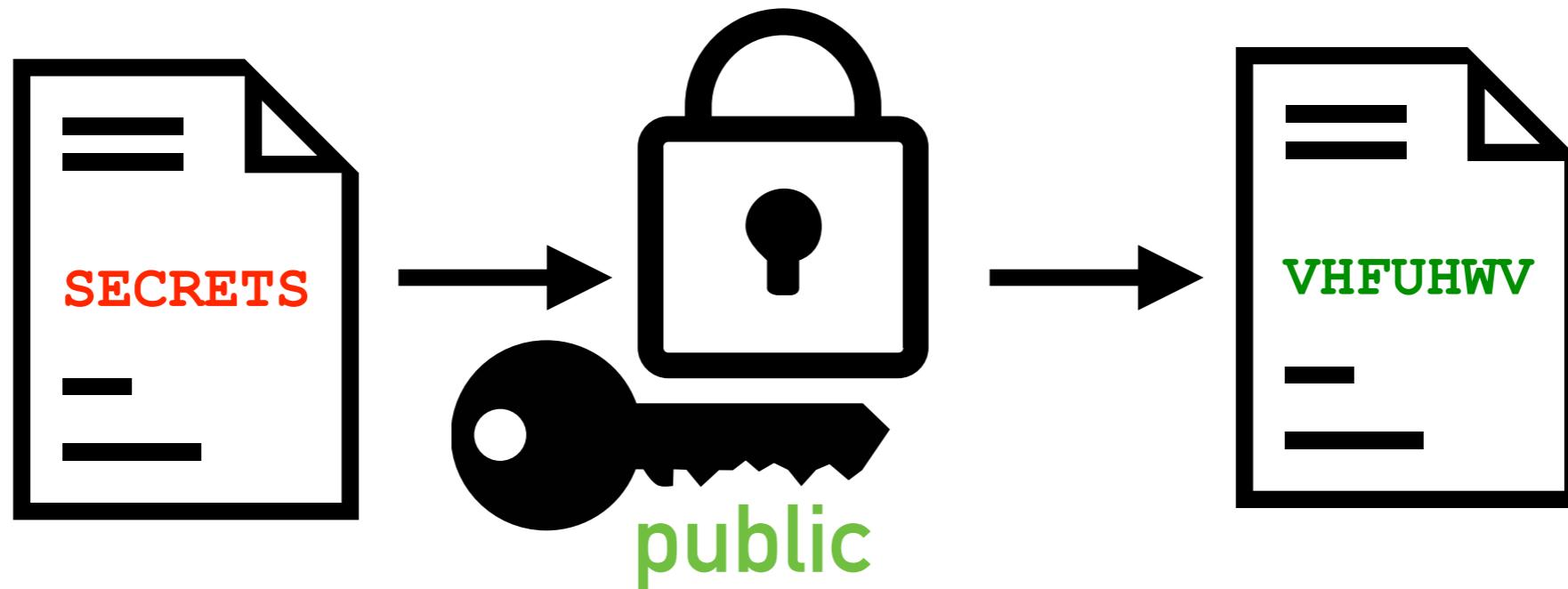


PGP uses public key cryptography



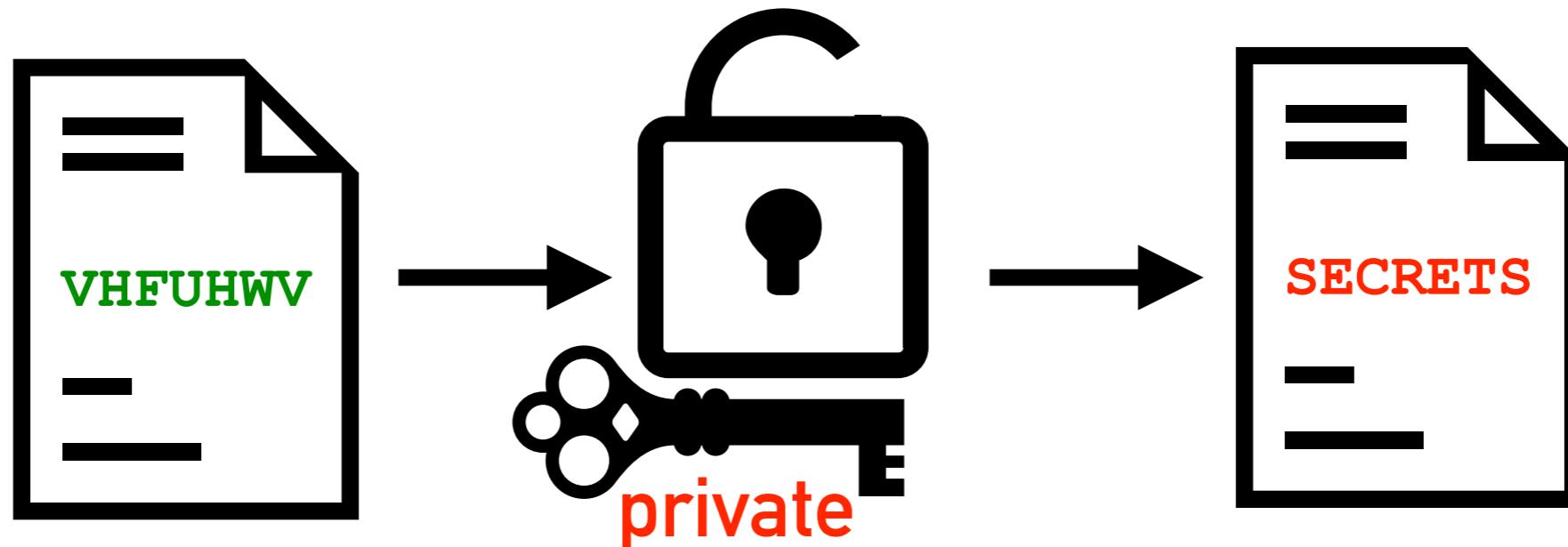
PGP uses public key cryptography

If someone knows my **public** key,
they can encrypt a message only I can read.



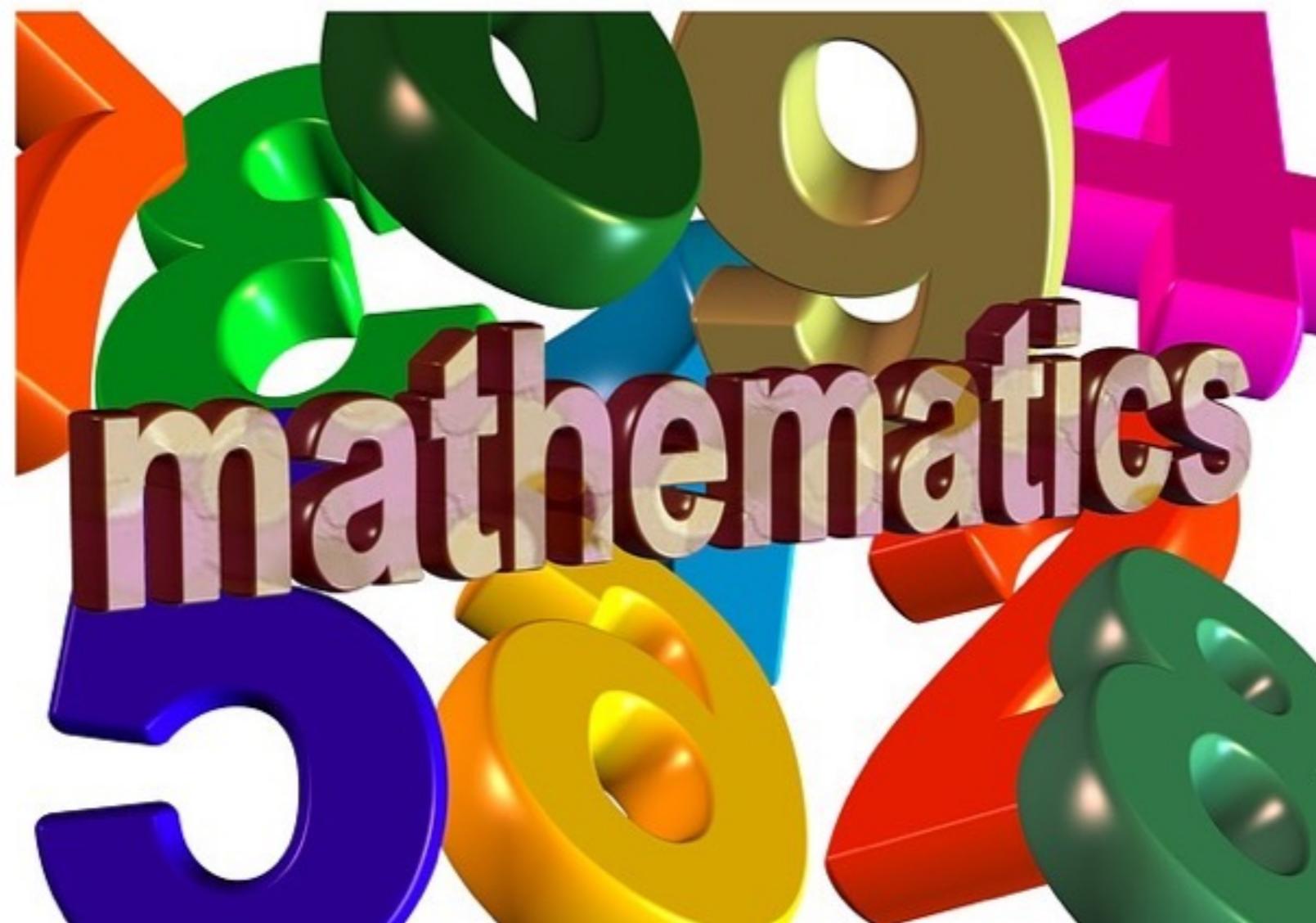
PGP uses public key cryptography

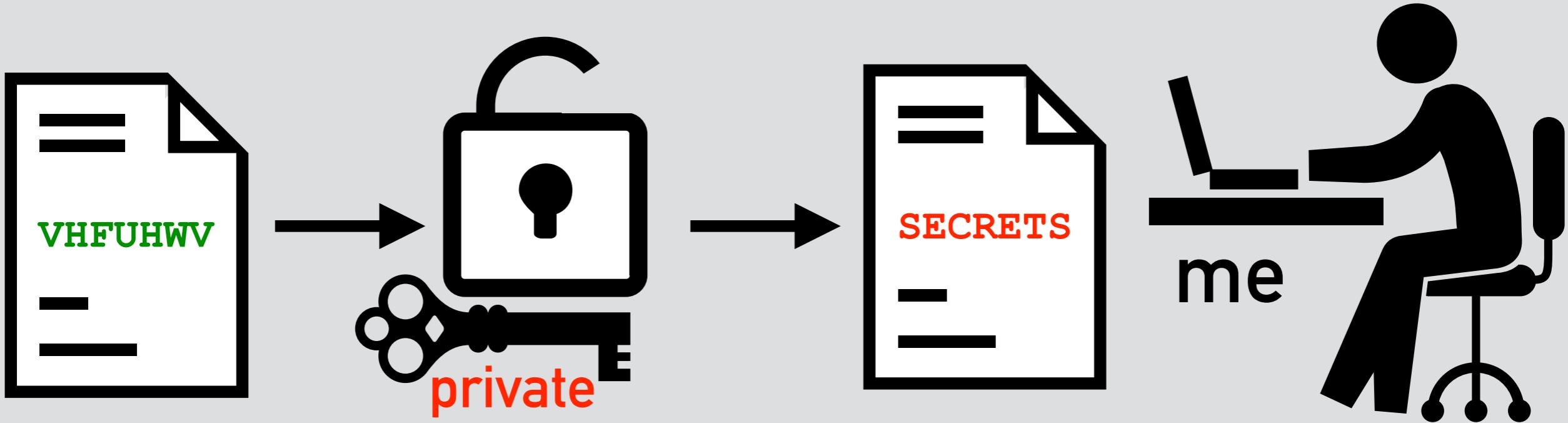
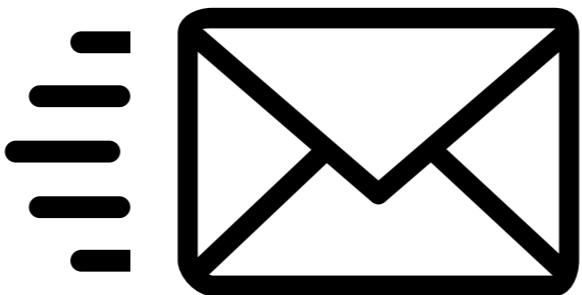
If I know my **private** key,
I can decrypt the message.



(anyone with my private key can decrypt the message!)

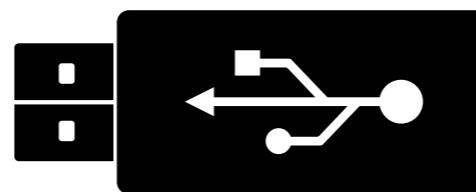
how is this possible?!





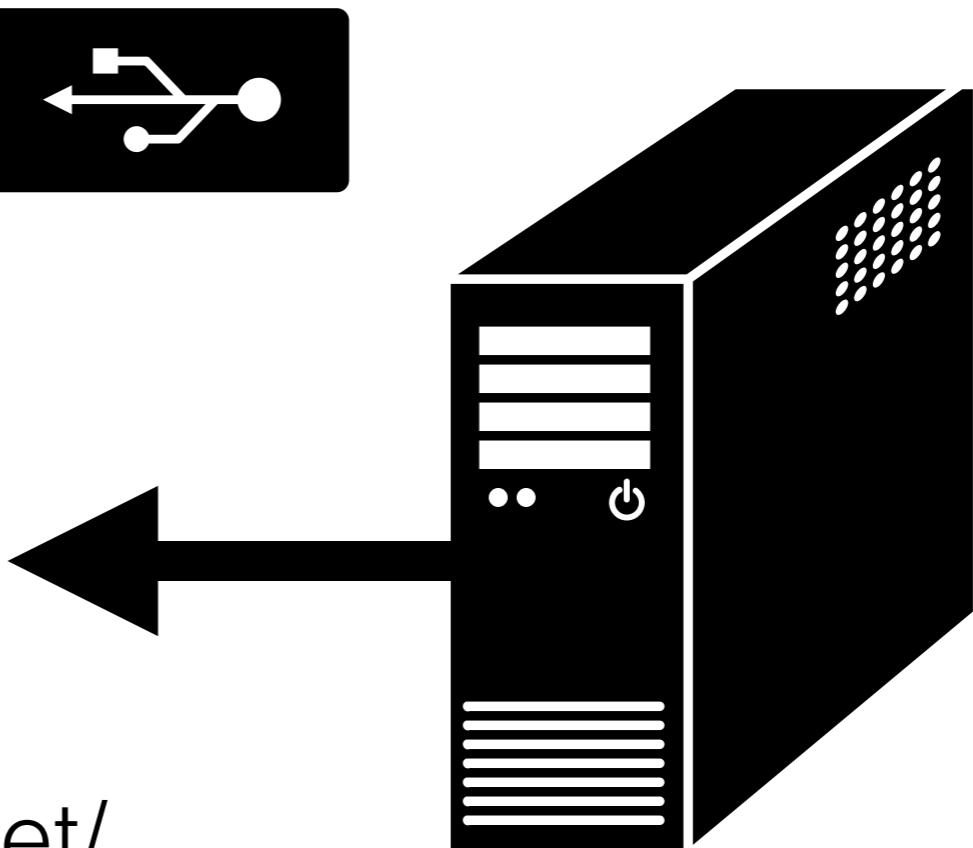
how does someone get my public key?

I give it to them



They download it
from a key server

e.g. <https://sks-keyservers.net/>



(usually done through the PGP program)

Public Key Server -- Get "0xe1ca1868408b52d5 "

-----BEGIN PGP PUBLIC KEY BLOCK-----

Version: SKS 1.1.5

Comment: Hostname: zimmermann.mayfirst.org

Y
U
C
B
G
0
9
E
9
A
B
K
/
4
j
9
T
k
c
t
A
O
J
R
5
Y
W
A
B
1
s
a
5
c
v
X
O
a
A
A
6
w
v
O
O
n
W
Y
z
X
m
5
4
h
4
O
w
o
c
=

ractical to tell someo

DANGER!

Anyone can upload a key to a key server,
claiming to be anyone!

Found Keys - Select to Import			
...	Account / User ID	Created	Key ID
<input type="checkbox"/>	Glenn Greenwald <Glenn.Greenwald@riseup.net>	2013-10-27	ODE83F50
<input type="checkbox"/>	► Glenn Greenwald <Glenn.Greenwald@riseup.net>	2015-01-06	69CD6E44
<input type="checkbox"/>	Glenn Greenwald <Glenn.Greenwald@riseup.net>	2013-11-06	198D40E5
<input type="checkbox"/>	► Glenn Greenwald <glenn.greenwald@riseup.net>	2014-01-19	F48D6144
<input type="checkbox"/>	Glenn Greenwald <glenn.greenwald@riseup.net>	2013-11-01	58E6E873
<input type="checkbox"/>	► Glenn Greenwald <glenn.greenwald@riseup.net>	2013-10-19	EB3B0427
<input type="checkbox"/>	Glenn Greenwald <glenn.greenwald@theintercept.com>	2014-05-22	54A5D9A0
<input type="checkbox"/>	Glenn Greenwald <glenn@silent1.net>	2013-07-23	CC604FF1

Which key belongs to the person I want?

trusting keys

(important for preventing impersonation)

**fingerprints are
key identifiers**

Public Key Server -- Get "0xe1ca1868408b52d5 "

-----BEGIN PGP PUBLIC KEY BLOCK-----

Version: SKS 1.1.5
Comments: Hostnames Zimmerman, paulfirst, and

Comment: Hostname: zimmermann.mayfirst.org

mOTNBFS1hQYBEADTO3UWmxu9Jr4DuFXMUIfNEC/gPVM9fxS59CJd0ok/Oh6yIps2oxkSvfy

-----END PGP PUBLIC KEY BLOCK-----

OF1D 8FA1

929F F077

7458 1191

E1CA 1868

408B 52D5



finding two keys with the same fingerprint
is extremely difficult

two reasons to trust a key

1: A public declaration of ownership

PrivacyInternational

@privacyint

Committed to fighting for the right to
#privacy across the world.

Info@privacy.org PGP: 1F23 97A9 CD8E
91EF 06A1 0F94 5E1F 166E C067 3D7D



sarah jeong
@sarahjeong

PGP public key here: keybase.io/sarahjeong/key...

Fingerprint: 09E0 D1A7 5A67 57B9 B8D8
5485 7484 3790 352F 2B60

Email: sarahjeong@riseup.net

keybase.io/corcra

[E1CA 1868 408B 52D5](#)

[corcra](#) [tweet](#)

[corcra](#) [gist](#)



glenn.greenwald@theintercept.com



SecureDrop

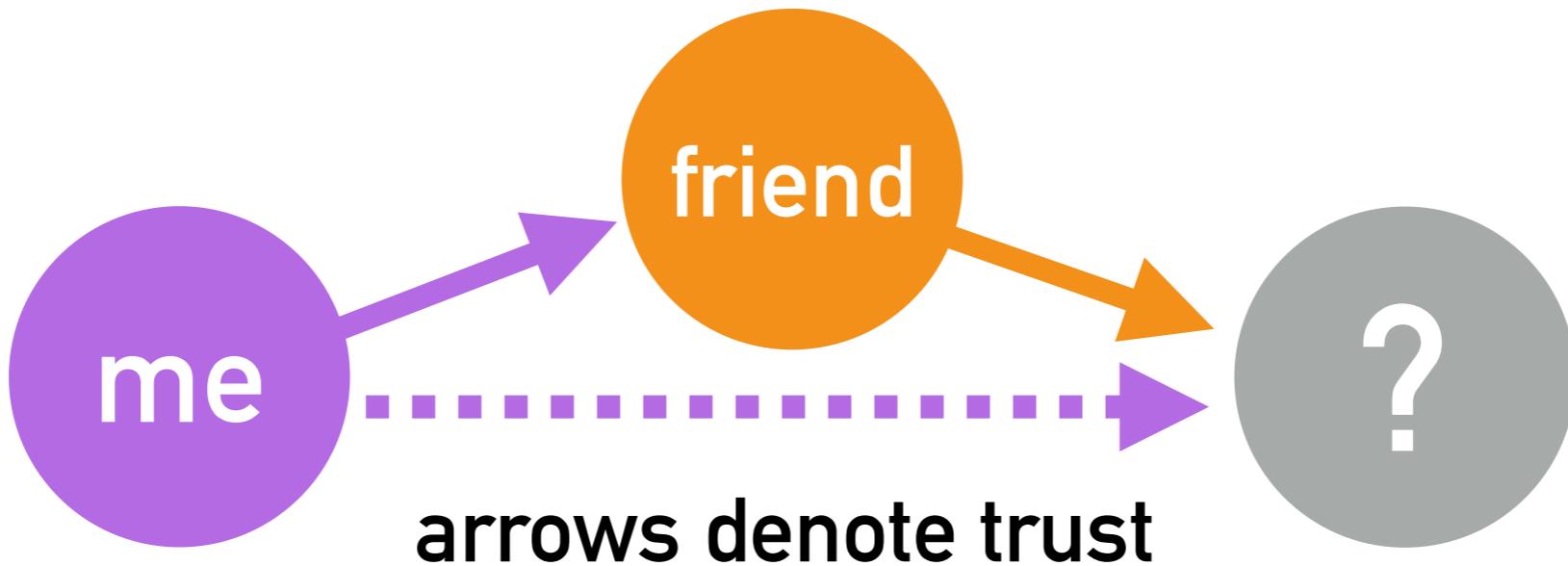
PGP Public Key and
Fingerprint

[734A 3680 A438 DD45 AF6F 5B99
A4A9 28C7 69CD 6E44](#)

[Glenn Greenwald Public Key](#)

two reasons to trust a key

2: Confirmation from a trusted third party



PGP enables building a web of trust
(for more, see “keysigning”)

example: finding the right key

Glenn Greenwald ✅

@ggreenwald

Journalist with [@The_Intercept](#) - author,
No Place to Hide - dog/animal fanatic -
email/PGP public key ([firstlook.org](#)
[/theintercept/s...\)](#)

Found Keys - Select to Import

... | Account / User ID

<input type="checkbox"/>	Glenn Greenwald <Glenn.Greenwald@riseup.net>	2015-10-27	0DE03150
<input type="checkbox"/>	► Glenn Greenwald <Glenn.Greenwald@riseup.net>	2015-01-06	69CD6E44
<input type="checkbox"/>	Glenn Greenwald <Glenn.Greenwald@riseup.net>	2013-11-06	198D40E5
<input type="checkbox"/>	► Glenn Greenwald <glenn.greenwald@riseup.net>	2014-01-19	F48D6144
<input type="checkbox"/>	Glenn Greenwald <glenn.greenwald@riseup.net>	2013-11-01	58E6E873
<input type="checkbox"/>	► Glenn Greenwald <glenn.greenwald@riseup.net>	2013-10-19	EB3B0427
<input type="checkbox"/>	Glenn Greenwald <glenn.greenwald@theintercept.com>	2014-05-22	54A5D9A0
<input type="checkbox"/>	Glenn Greenwald <glenn@silent1.net>	2013-07-23	CC604FF1



glenngreenwald@theintercept.com



SecureDrop

PGP Public Key and
Fingerprint

734A 3680 A438 DD45 AF6F 5B99
A4A9 28C7 69CD 6E44

[Glenn Greenwald Public Key](#)

example: finding the right key

Enigmail Key Management

Primary User ID: Glenn Greenwald <Glenn.Greenwald@theintercept.com>

Key ID: 0x69CD6E44

Type: public key

Key validity: unknown

Owner trust: unknown

Fingerprint: 734A 3680 A438 DD45 AF6F 5B99 A4A9 28C7 69CD 6E44

Additional User ID: Glenn Greenwald <Glenn.Greenwald@riseup.net> Valid: unknown
Glenn Greenwald <GlennGreenwald@firstlook.org> Valid: unknown
Glenn Greenwald <Glenn.Greenwald@firstlook.org> Valid: unknown

Key Part	ID	Algorithm	Size	Created	Expiry	Usage
primar...	0x69CD6E44	RSA	4096	1/6/15	1/5/19	Sign, Certify, Authentication
subkey	0x42F37B85	RSA	4096	1/6/15	1/5/19	Encrypt

Select action ...

Close

glenngreenwald@theintercept.com

SecureDrop

PGP Public Key and Fingerprint

734A 3680 A438 DD45 AF6F 5B99 A4A9 28C7 69CD 6E44

[Glenn Greenwald Public Key](#)

authenticity

(confirming the identity of
the purported sender)

&

integrity

(ensuring the message was
not altered in transit)



sign messages

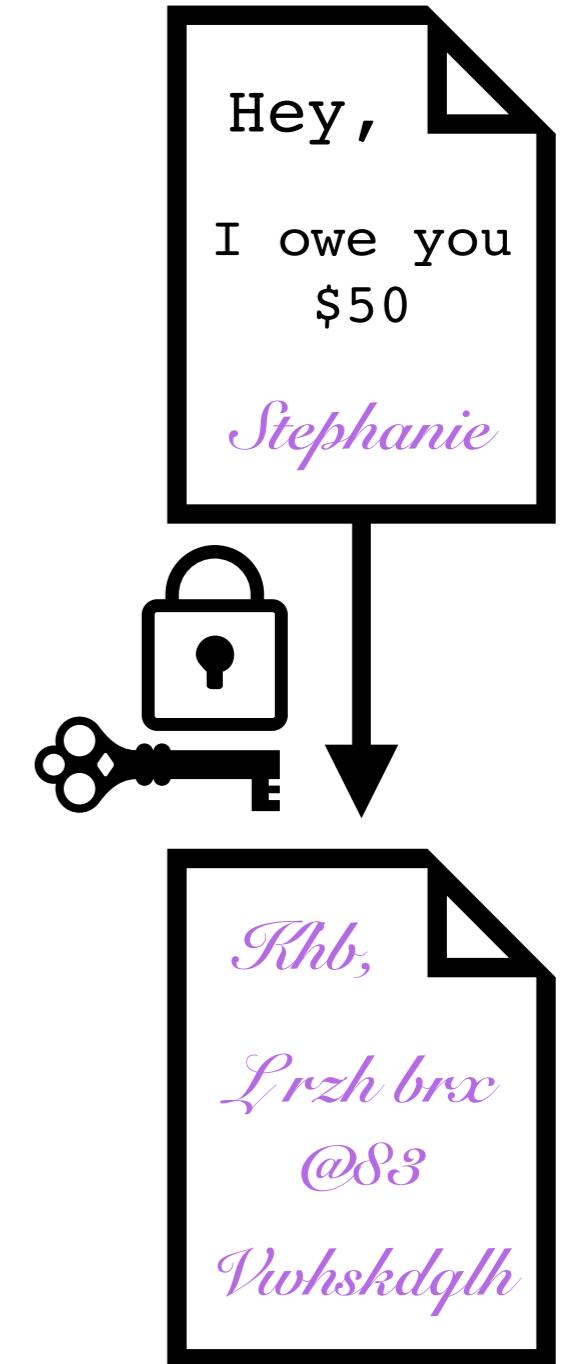
signing a message



My private key is
unique to me



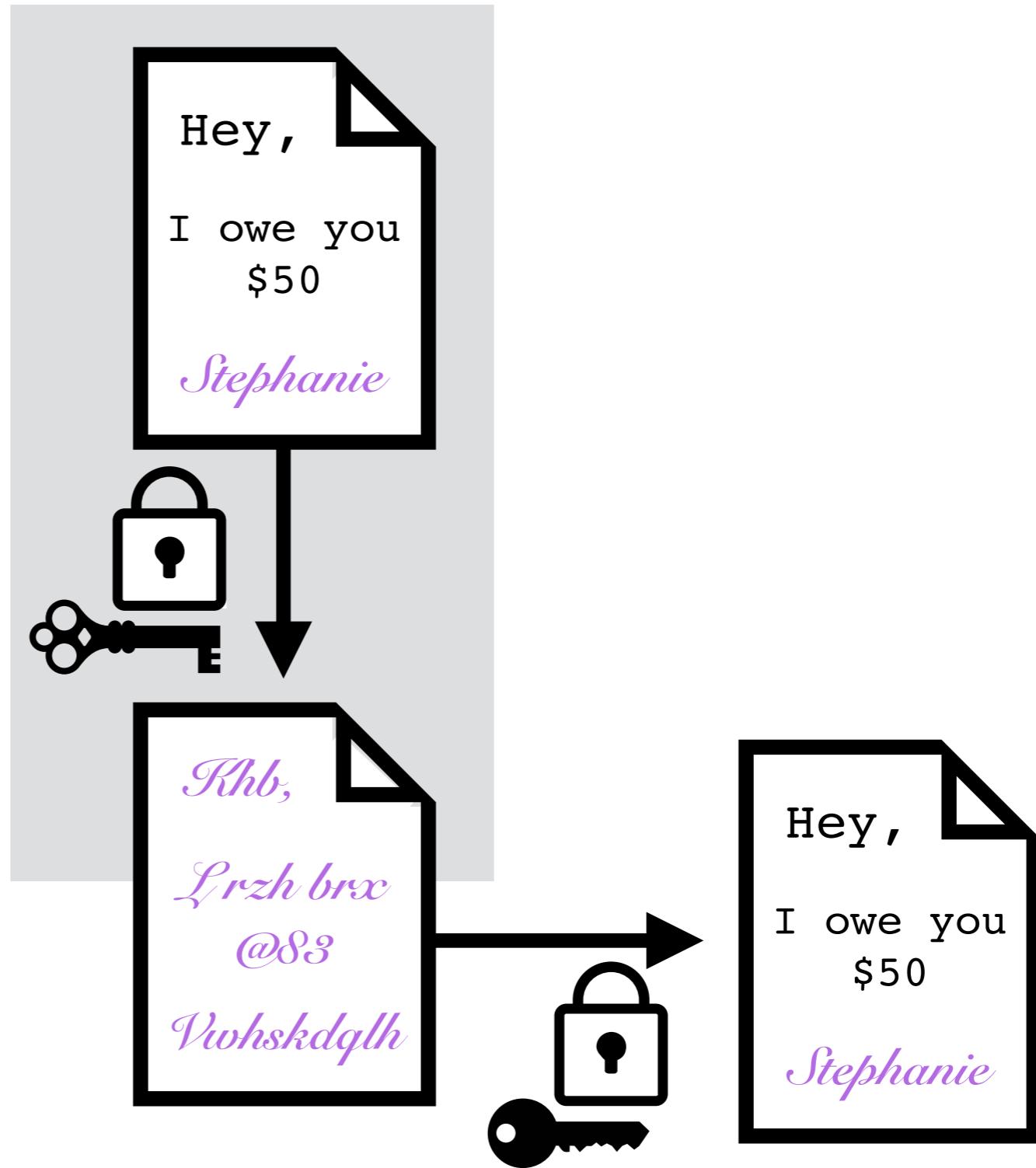
A message
encrypted with my
private key was
encrypted **by me**.



signing a message

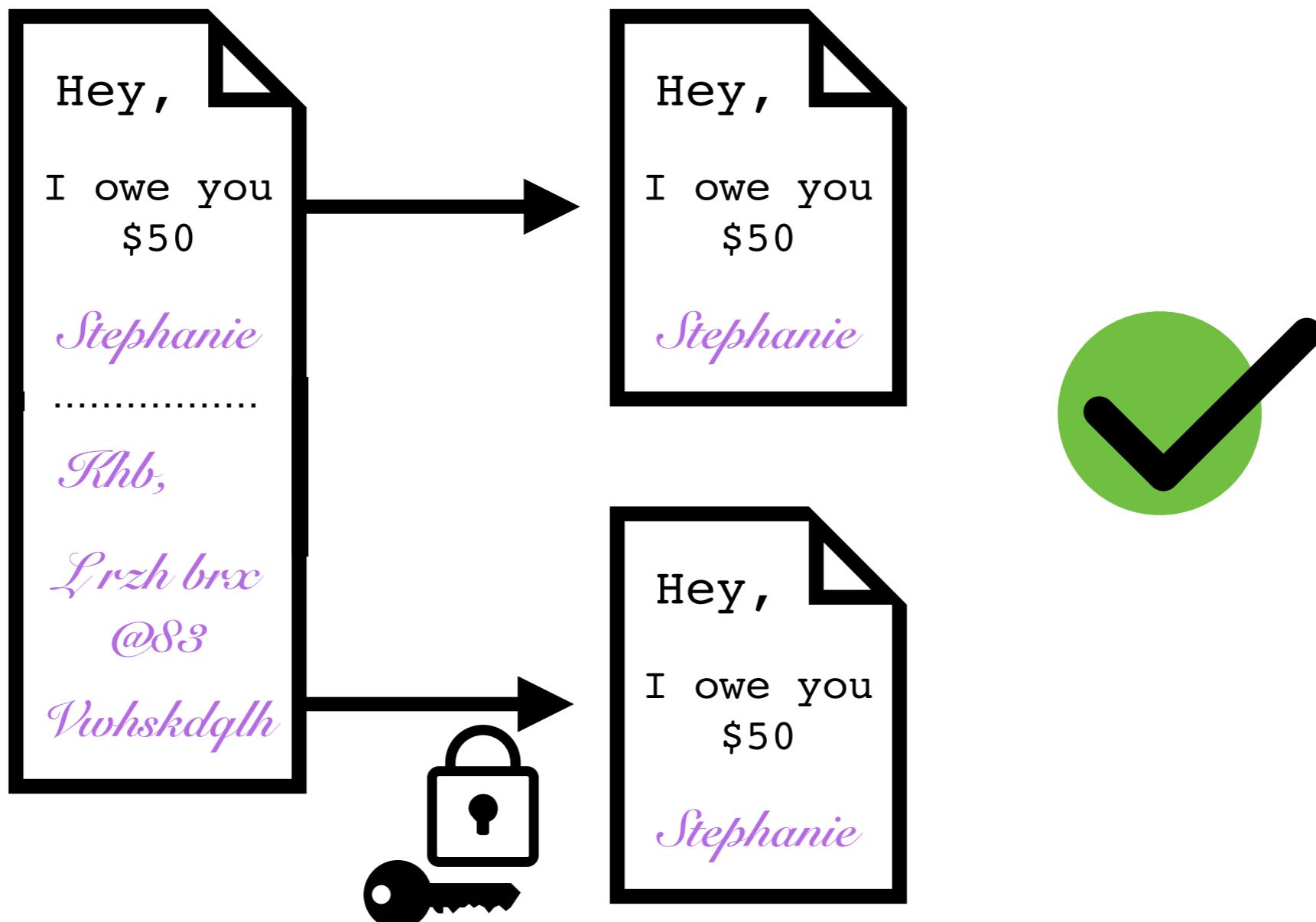
To prove a
message was
encrypted with my
private key...

Decrypt it with my
public key!



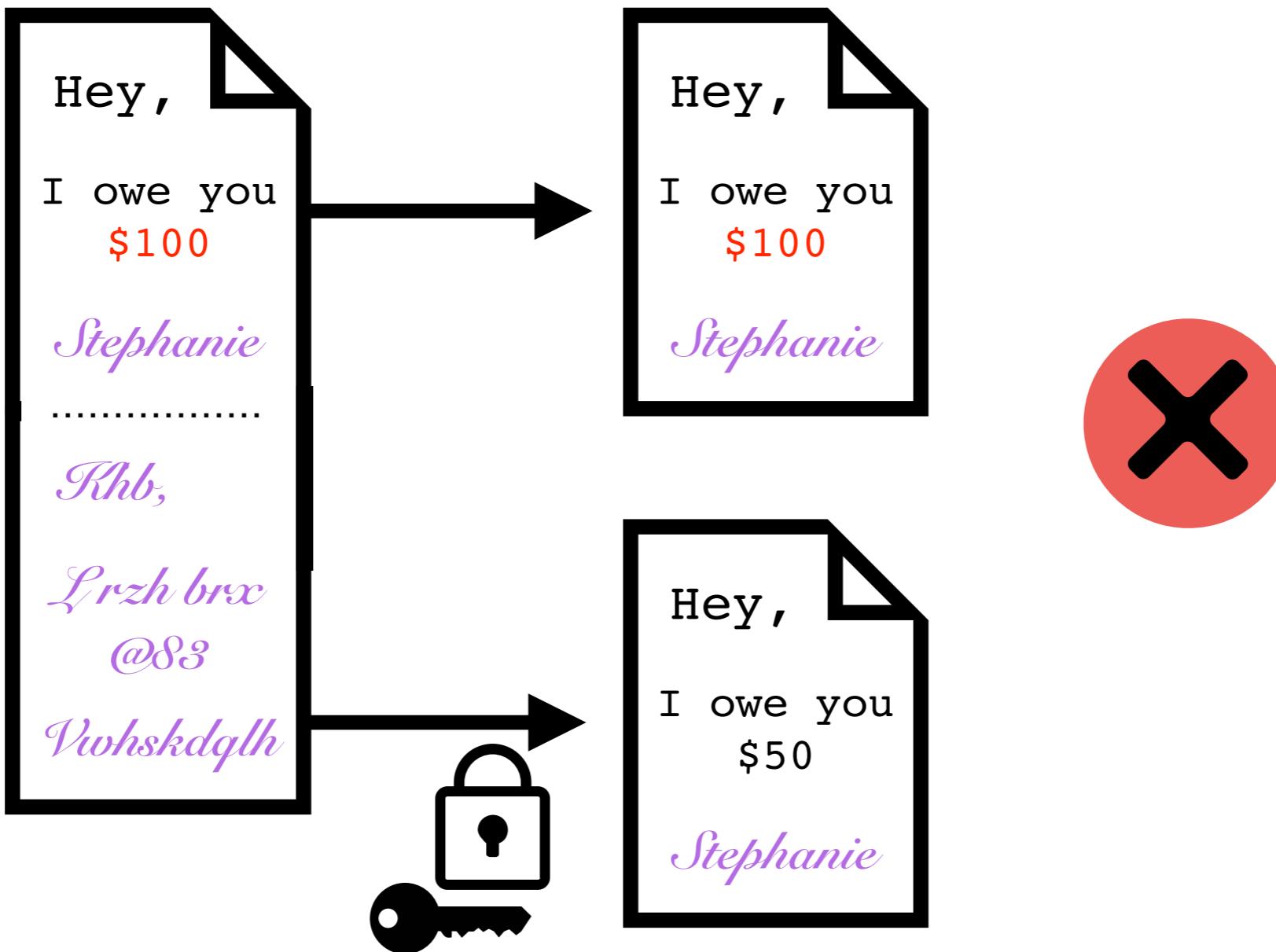
(public key cryptography is cool like that)

checking integrity



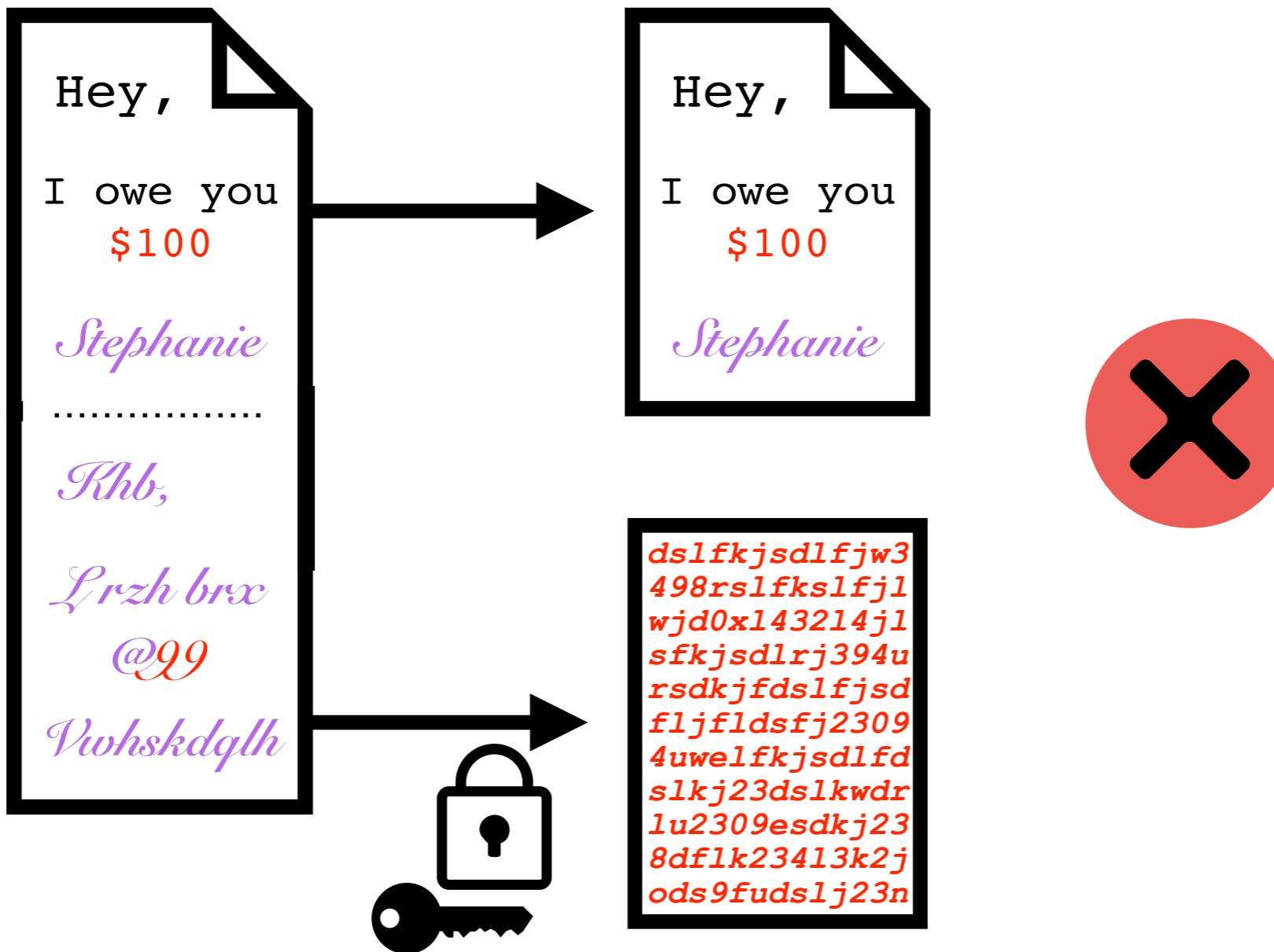
checking integrity

without my
private key,
this cannot be
meaningfully
modified

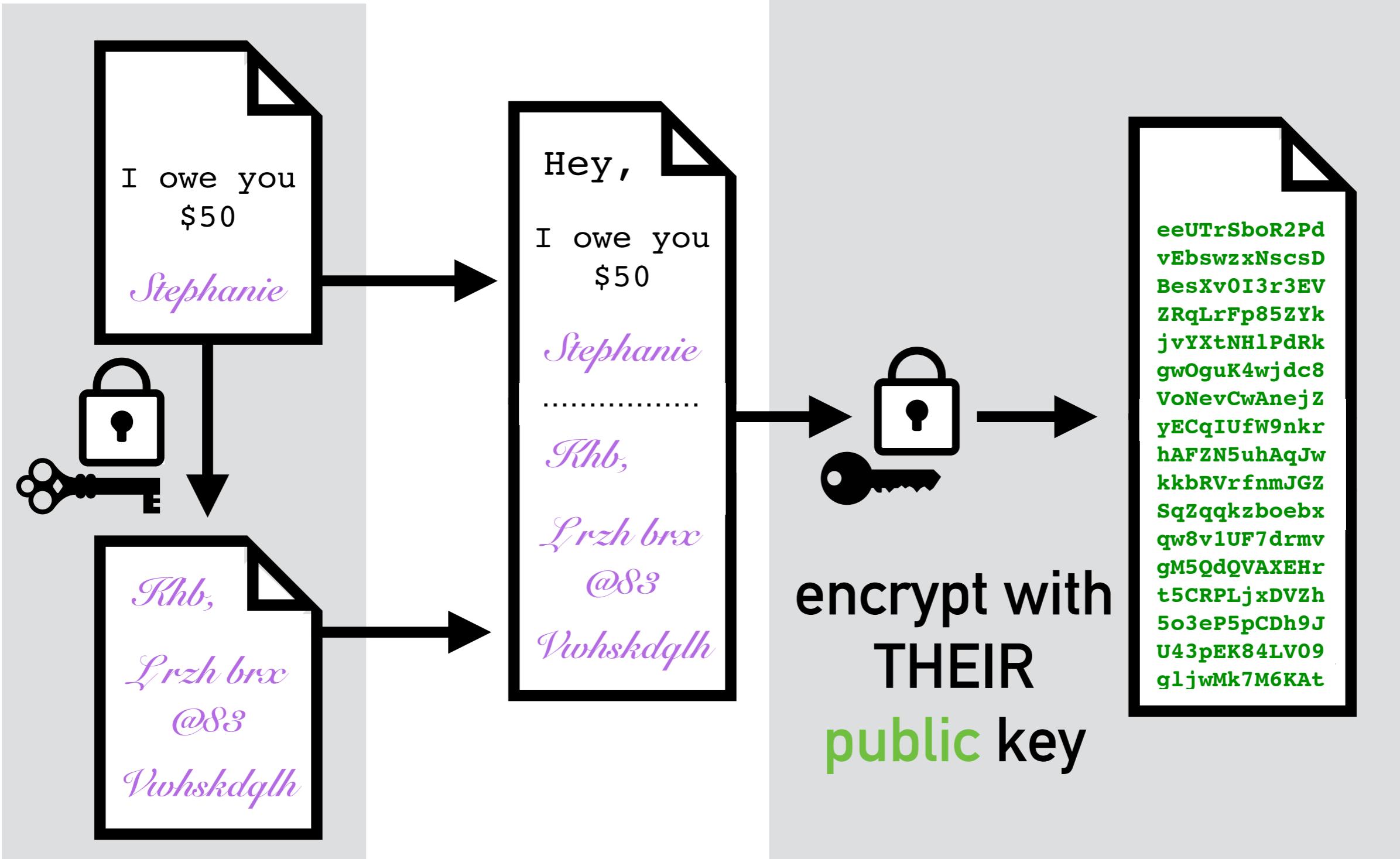


checking integrity

trying to
change the
ciphertext
results in
garbage



signing with encryption



sign with MY private key

overview of key usage

encryption

private

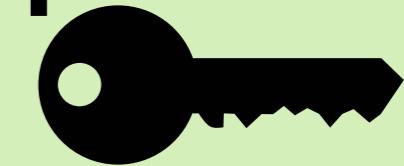


decrypt a message
encrypted with the
corresponding
public key

authentication
(+ free integrity check)

assert ownership/
authorship of a
message

public



encrypt a message
that can be decrypted
by the corresponding
private key

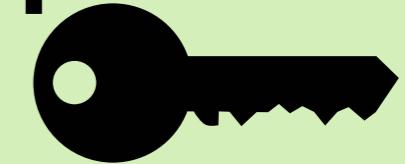
verify ownership of a
message signed
by the corresponding
private key

overview of key usage

private



public



encryption

I use my private key

I use their public key

authentication
(+ free integrity check)

I use my private key

I use their public key

**PGP gives us
confidentiality & authenticity
integrity**

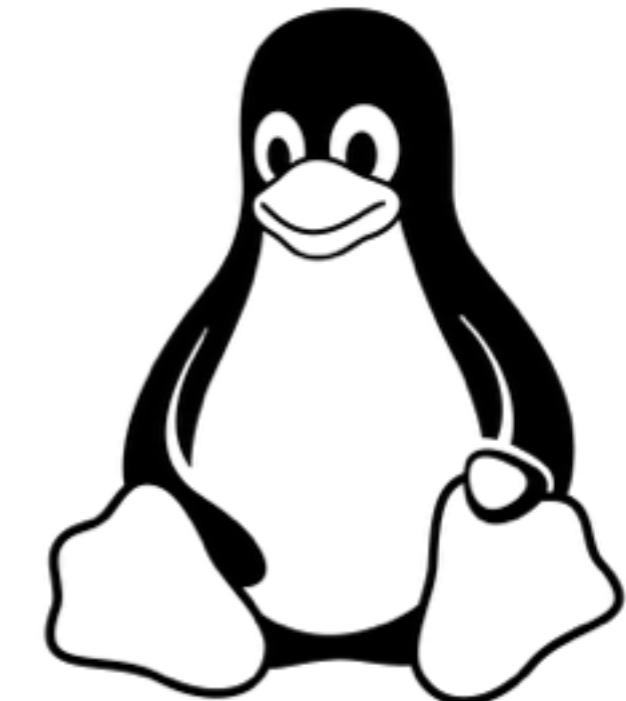
by using

encryption & signatures



(now we understand its awesomeness)

getting & using PGP



Mozilla
Thunderbird

+ ENIGMAIL

Apple Mail



+



GPGTools

Outlook

+

GPG4WIN

many options :)



Mozilla
Thunderbird

+ ENIGMAIL

Step 0: Get GNU Privacy Guard

(also known as GPG)



This step is
platform-specific...

OS	Where	Description
Windows	Gpg4win	Installers for <i>GnuPG stable</i>
	download sig	Simple installer for <i>GnuPG modern</i>
	download sig	Simple installer for <i>GnuPG classic</i>
OS X	Mac GPG	Installer from the gpgtools project
	GnuPG for OS X	Installer for <i>GnuPG modern</i>
Debian	Debian site	GnuPG stable and classic are part of Debian

<https://www.gnupg.org/download/>



Mozilla
Thunderbird

+

ENIGMAIL

Step 1: Download Enigmail

- If you have any problems, please check the [FAQ](#)
- Some users may want to check the [OpenPGP](#)
- And don't forget to check the [Help Page](#) for
- For Thunderbird & SeaMonkey Beta, Earlyt

What is your operating system?

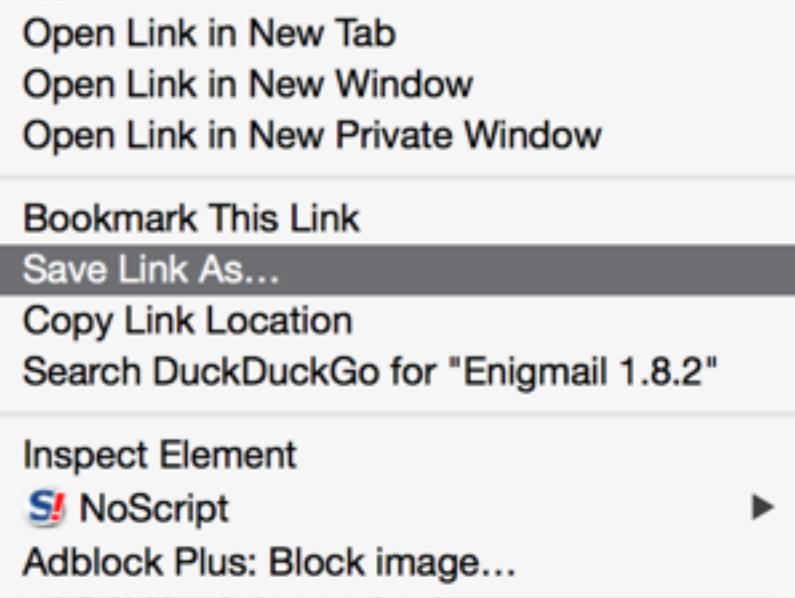
Mac OS X

What email client do you use?

Thunderbird 31

Download [Enigmail 1.8.2](#) ([changelog](#))

Download the [OpenPGP signature](#)



<https://www.enigmail.net/download/>



Mozilla
Thunderbird

+

ENIGMAIL

Step 1.5: Add Enigmail to Thunderbird

The screenshot shows the Mozilla Thunderbird interface. The top menu bar has 'Tools' selected, followed by 'Window' and 'Help'. On the left, a sidebar lists 'Saved Files', 'Add-ons', 'Activity Manager', 'Chat status', and 'Join Chat...'. Below that are 'Message Filters' and 'Run Filters on Folder'. A context menu is open over the 'Add-ons' option, containing 'Check for Updates', 'View Recent Updates', and 'Install Add-on From File...'. The 'Install Add-on From File...' option is highlighted with a green box. At the bottom of the menu, there are checkboxes for 'Update Add-ons Automatically' and 'Reset All Add-ons to Update Automatically', both of which are checked. There are also 'Disable' and 'Remove' buttons at the very bottom.

Tools Window Help

Saved Files

Add-ons

Activity Manager

Chat status

Join Chat...

Message Filters

Run Filters on Folder

⌘J

Search all add-ons

Check for Updates

View Recent Updates

Install Add-on From File...

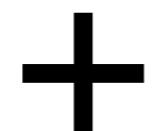
✓ Update Add-ons Automatically

Reset All Add-ons to Update Automatically

Disable Remove

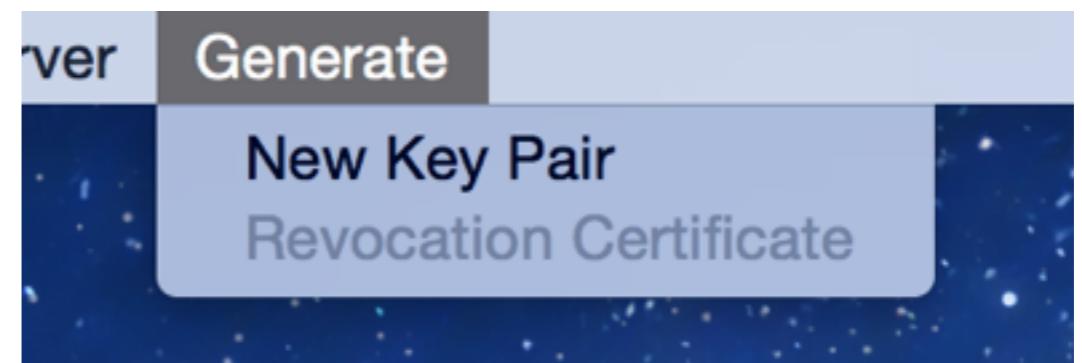
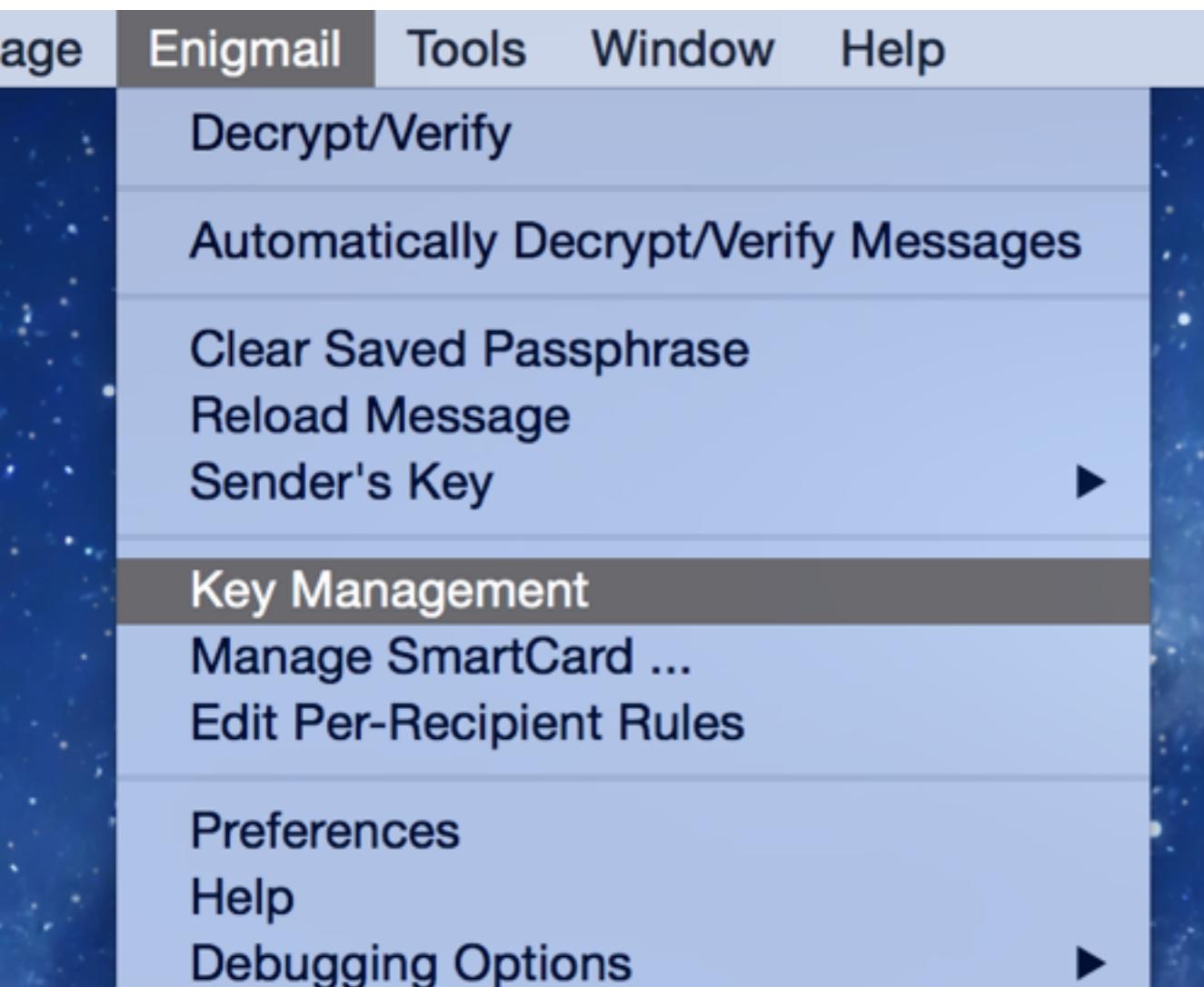


Mozilla
Thunderbird



ENIGMAIL

Step 2: Create a key pair using Enigmail





Mozilla
Thunderbird

+

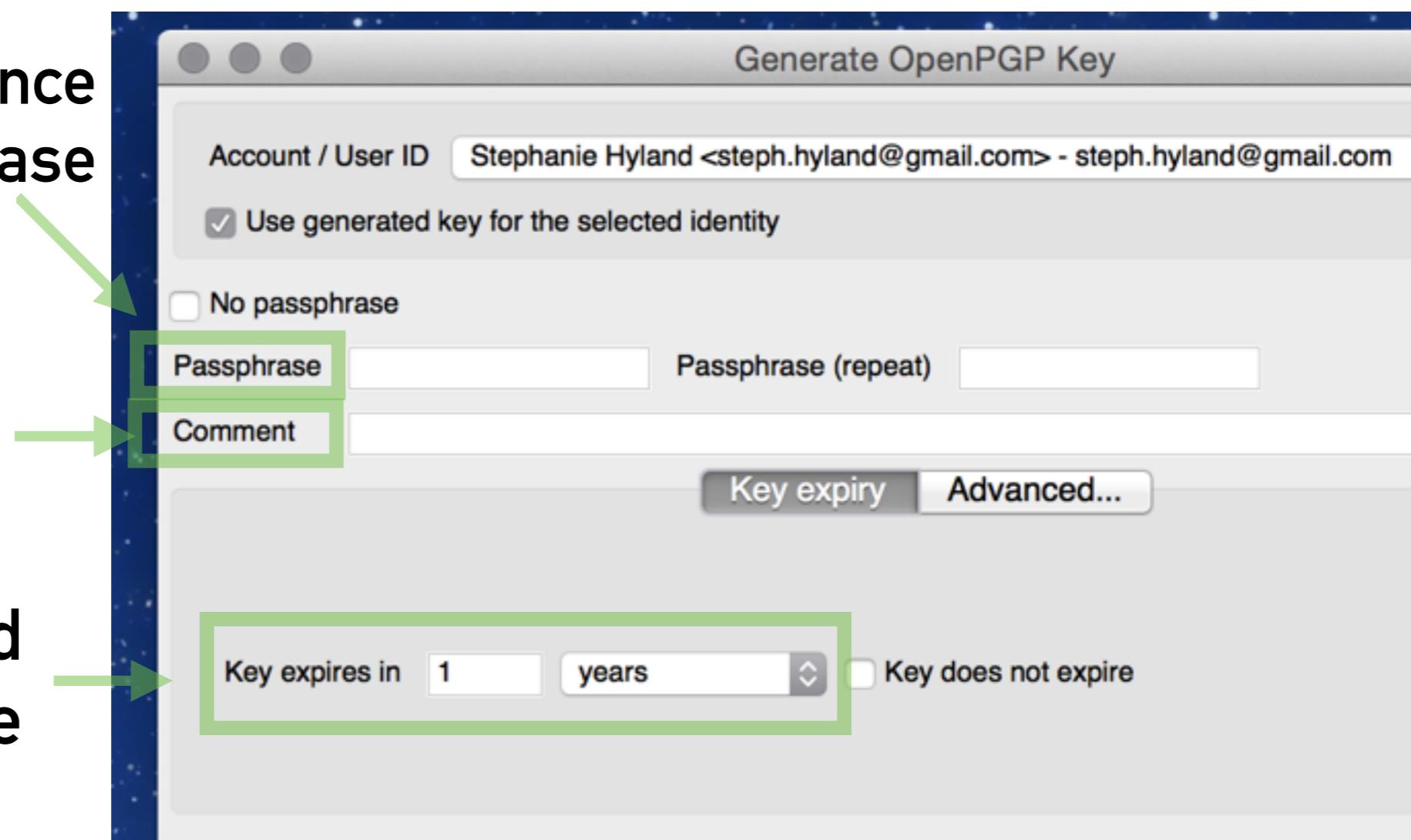
ENIGMAIL

Step 2: Create a key pair using Enigmail

a nonsense sentence
is a good passphrase

no comment
required

1 year is a good
expiration time



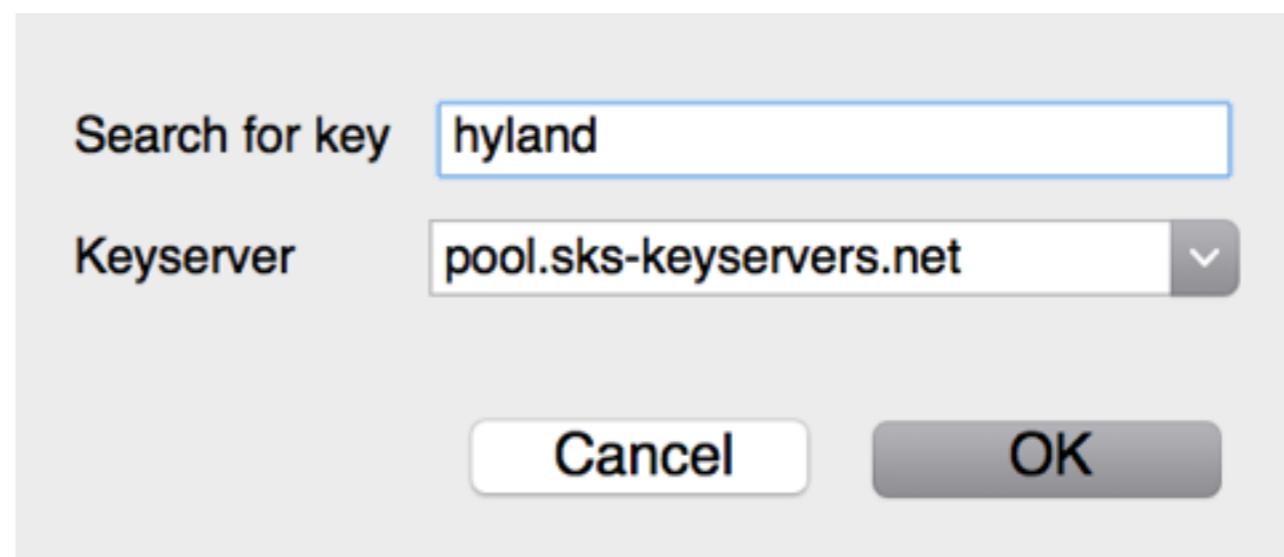
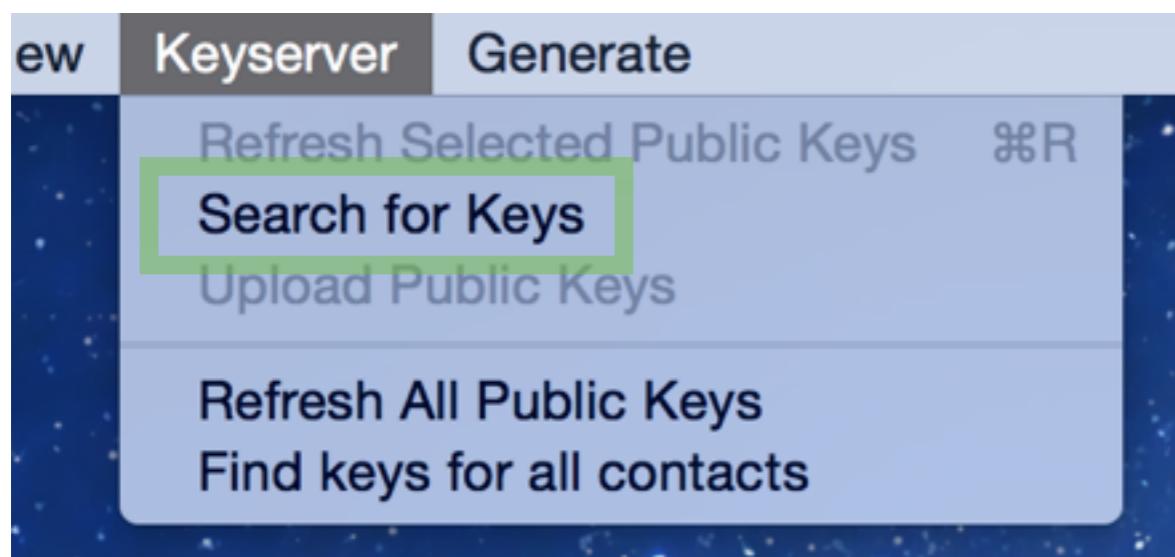


Mozilla
Thunderbird

+

ENIGMAIL

Step 3: Import someone else's public key. **(warning: make sure it's the right key!)**



<input type="checkbox"/>	Shadow <james_hyland@hotmail.com>	1999-11-13	E6B3A8C6
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Stephanie Hyland <steph.hyland@gmail.com>	2015-01-01	408B52D5
<input type="checkbox"/>	Stephen J. Hyland <shyland@computer-lawyer.com>	1998-11-18	FFR4A7FF



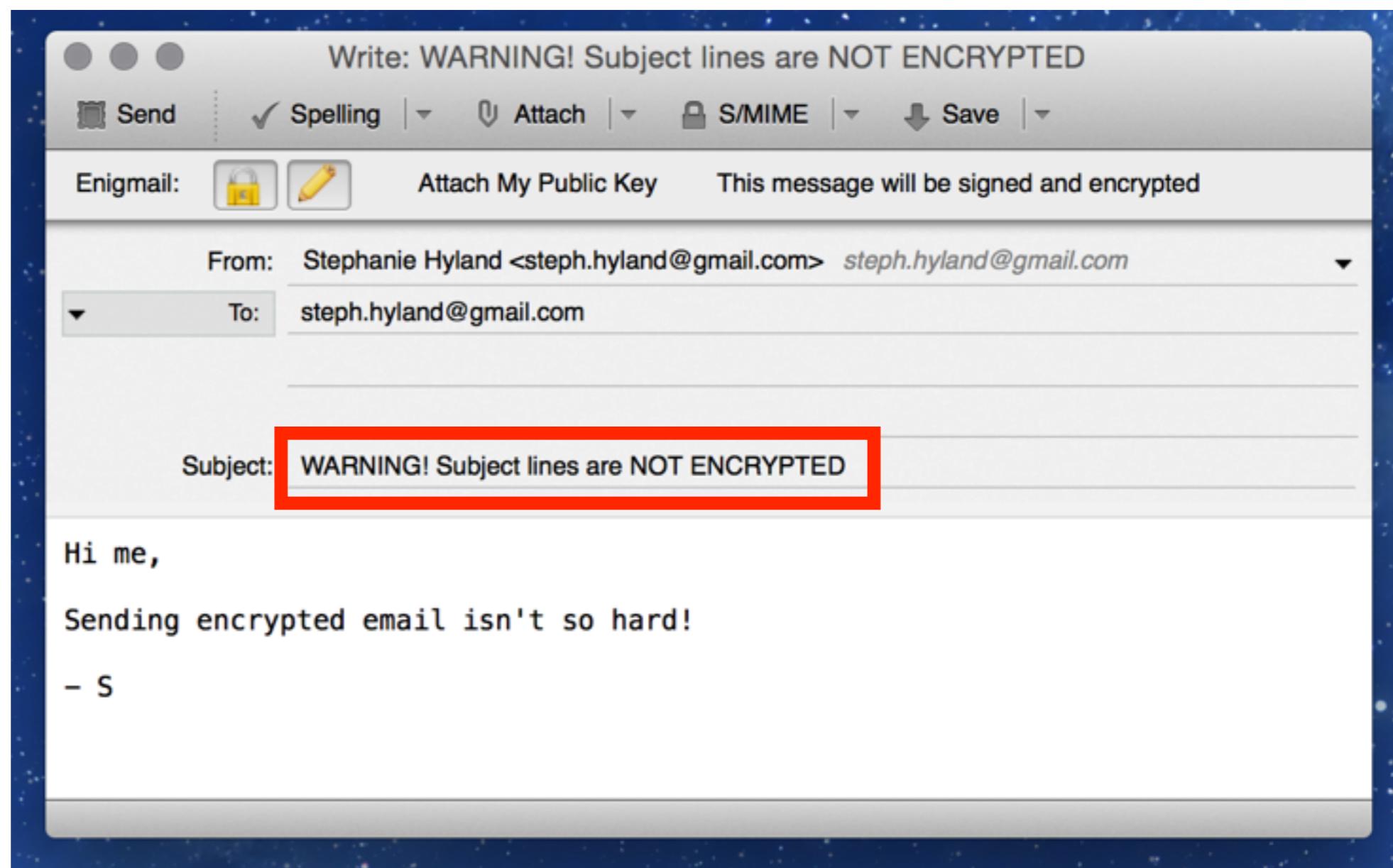
Mozilla
Thunderbird

+

ENIGMAIL

Step 4: Send an encrypted email.

encrypted emails
are always
signed



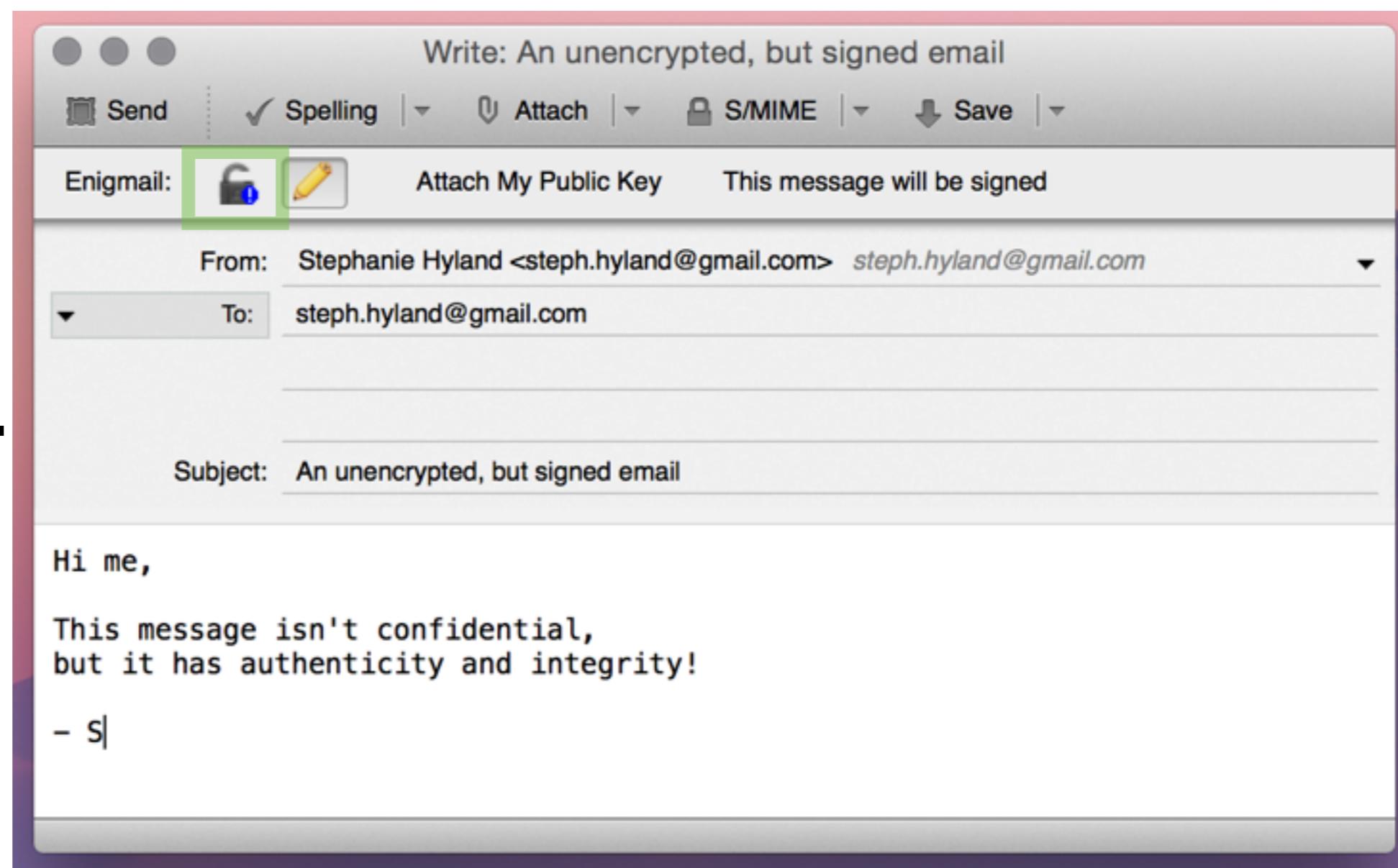


Mozilla
Thunderbird

+

ENIGMAIL

Bonus:
Send an
unencrypted,
signed email.





Mozilla
Thunderbird

+

ENIGMAIL

Step 5: Decrypt an email.

ge Enigmail Tools Window Help

Decrypt/Verify

Automatically Decrypt/Verify Messages

Clear Saved Passphrase

Reload Message

Pinentry Mac

Please enter the passphrase to unlock the secret key for the OpenPGP certificate:
"Stephanie Hyland <steph.hyland@gmail.com>"
4096-bit RSA key, ID 0x71E2DB67AA13DC2E,
created 2015-01-01 (main key ID 0xE1CA1868408B52D5).

Passphrase

Show typing Save in Keychain

Cancel OK

I'm using GPGTools

in summary...

do you PGP?

Yes!

@corcra
Stephanie Hyland
4/27/15, CryptoHarlem